

Pin mapping

The table below shows all the pin connections for ecotron hardware. It's possible to reconfigure the connections in multiple ways, but some pitfalls regarding the SoftwareSerial interface exist. Also, since hardware serial is being used for debugging, digital pins 0 and 1 are not useable. The only free pin on Arduino is thus analog pin 5.

There is a comprehensive list of pin connections within the firmware itself - one can refer to it to make sure the code runs as intended. Prototype pins are laid out as follows:

sim808	
TX	8
RX	10
only use PWM enabled pins for serial	
DTR	11
RI	12
PWR	13
RST	not used!
avoid using pin 13 as input	
VIO	any Vcc
GND	any GND
temperature sensor	
Vcc	any Vcc
GND	any GND
Signal	A0
HC-SR04 sensors	
Vcc	any Vcc
GND	any GND
required for each sensor	
positions refer to the actual container with 5 separate bins	
left and right as seen by device from within the container (not outside viewer!)	
from the outside, cans are conveniently ordered 1-5 from left to right	
far right (can 1)	
Trigger	2
Echo	1
far left (can 5)	
Trigger	5
Echo	4
middle left (can 4)	
Trigger	7
Echo	6
close right (can 2)	
Trigger	A2
Echo	A1
close left (can 3)	
Trigger	A4
Echo	A3
boost converter (power)	
Out +	Vin

Out -	any GND
In +	VBAT of sim808
In -	any GND
manual trigger (dumb switch)	
Pin 1	9
Pin 2	any GND
pin 9 is configured as pullup input - works in reverse logic	

Not mentioned in the table are solar panel, battery, GSM and GPS antennae connected to sim808 breakout via their reserved connections.

Manual trigger is not likely to make it into the final design (think of all the grade school kids giggling and pressing the button repeatedly on their way back from school) but it makes testing a lot easier.